

NQHA

The Nevada Quarter Horse Association

proudly presents the

“Spring Fling Circuit”

6 sets of AQHA points!

April 11 - 15, 2012

Horseman's Park

5800 East Flamingo Road

Las Vegas, Nevada

****NQHA Spring Fling Circuit****

Wednesday, April 11—Trail Clinic with Tim Kimura

AQHA Judges

**Laurie Krause Cindy Chilton Moore Larry Little
Margo Ball Karen McCuiston Chele Murrell
Carl McCuiston Pete McAlister Allen Mitchels**

Show Secretary

**Marla Fadel
1086 South 200 East
Farmington, Utah 84025
(801) 682-7521
Fax: (866) 936-2086
marlafadel@yahoo.com**

Show Manager:

**Larry Gimple
(714) 444-2918**

Enter on-line at: www.showofficeservices.com

**Show Photographer: Don Trout
All Trail patterns by Tim Kimura**

**On site Horseshoer: Trey Monerief – (775) 223-1414
and treymoneriefhorseshoeing.com**

Approvals

AQHA- NSBA - NQHA -APHA PAC

**2012 NQHA "Spring Fling" Circuit
Flamingo Arena Thursday and Saturday**

Show Starts at 7:30 a.m

Showmanship

101	401	Walk Jog 10 & Under
102	402	Walk Jog 11-18 **
103	403	Walk Jog 19 & Over **
104	404	Novice Youth***
105	405	AQHA Rookie Youth*
106	406	Novice Amateur***
107	407	AQHA Rookie Amateur
108	408	Youth 13 & Under***
109	409	Youth 14-18***
110	410	All Breed Youth
111	411	Amateur***
112	412	Amateur Select***
113	413	All Breed Non-Pro

Halter Mares

114	414	Open Yearlings
115	415	Open 2 year olds
116	416	Open 3 year olds
117	417	Open 4 years and older
118	418	Open Performance Mares Grand & Reserve Mares
119	419	Youth Mares 2 & Under
120	420	Youth Mares 3 & Over
121	421	Youth Performance Mares Youth Grand & Reserve
122	422	Amateur Mares 2 & Under
123	423	Amateur Mares 3 & Over
124	424	Amateur Performance Mares Am. Grand & Reserve Mares

Halter Geldings

125	424	Open Yearlings
126	425	Open 2 year olds
127	426	Open 3 year olds
128	427	Open 4 years and older
129	428	Open Performance Geldings Grand & Reserve Geldings
130	430	Youth Geldings 2 & Under
131	431	Youth Geldings 3 & Over
132	432	Youth Performance Geldings Y Grand & Reserve Geldings
133	433	Amateur Geldings 2 & Under
134	434	Amateur Geldings 3 & Over
135	435	Amateur Performance Geldings Amateur Grand & Reserve Gelding

Halter Stallions

136	436	Open Yearlings
137	437	Open 2 year olds
138	438	Open 3 year olds
139	439	Open 4 years and older
140	440	Performance Halter Stallions Grand & Reserve Stallions
141	441	Amateur Stallions 2 & Under
142	442	Amateur Stallions 3 & Over
143	443	Amateur Performance Stallions Am. Grand & Reserve Stallions

Pleasure Driving

144	444	Pleasure Driving All Ages
145	445	Pleasure Driving Amateur

Hunter Under Saddle

146	446	Paid Warm Up
147	447	Walk Trot 10 & Under
148	448	Walk Trot 11-18**
149	449	Walk Trot 19 & Over**
150	450	AQHA Rookie Open

151	451	Green Horse***
152	452	Novice Youth***
153	453	AQHA Rookie Youth*
154	454	Novice Amateur***
155	455	AQHA Rookie Amateur*
156	456	Junior Horse***
157	457	Youth 13 & Under***
158	458	Youth 14-18***
159	459	All Breed Youth
160	460	Amateur***
161	461	Amateur Select***
162	462	All Breed Non-Pro
163	463	Senior Horse***
164	464	All Breed Open

Hunt Seat Equitation

165	465	Walk Trot 10 & Under All Breeds
166	466	Walk Trot 11-18**
167	467	Walk Trot 19 & Over**
168	468	Novice Youth***
169	469	AQHA Rookie*
170	470	Novice Amateur***
171	471	AQHA Rookie*
172	472	Youth 13 & Under***
173	473	Youth 14-18***
174	474	All Breed Youth
175	475	Amateur***
176	476	Amateur Select***
177	477	All Breed Non-Pro

Hunter Hack

178	478	Youth***
179	479	All Breed Youth
180	480	Amateur***
181	481	All Breed Non Pro
182	482	AQHA All Ages***
183	483	All Breed Open

Working Hunter

184	484	Cross Rail Hunter All Breed
185	485	Green Horse***
186	486	Progressive Working Hunter***
187	487	Youth Working Hunter***
188	488	All Breed Youth
189	489	Amateur***
190	490	All Breed Non Pro
191	491	AQHA All Ages***
192	492	All Breed All Ages

Equitation over Fences

193	493	Youth***
194	494	All Breed Youth
195	495	Amateur***
196	496	All Breed Non Pro

* Class runs concurrent with corresponding class above it
 ** Class benefits Horses for Heroes
 *** NSBA Class available please see NSBA Page 5

2012 NQHA Spring Fling Circuit
Flamingo Arena Friday and Sunday

Show Starts at 7:30 a.m.

197 497 Leadline 6 and Under
 198 498 Paid Warm Up Western Pleasure

Western Pleasure

900 3 Yr. Old Open Futurity – Friday only
 901 3 Yr Old non pro Futurity -Sunday only
 199 499 Walk Jog 10 & Under
 200 500 Walk Jog 11-18**
 201 501 Walk Jog 19 & Over**
 202 502 AQHA Rookie Open
 203 503 Green Horse***
 204 504 Novice Youth***
 205 505 AQHA Rookie Youth*
 206 506 Novice Amateur***
 207 507 AQHA Rookie Amateur*
 208 508 Junior Horse***
 209 509 Youth 13 & Under***
 210 510 Youth 14-18***
 211 511 All Breed Youth
 212 512 Amateur***
 213 513 Select Amateur***
 214 514 All Breed Non-Pro
 215 515 Senior Horse***
 216 516 All Breed Open

Western Horsemanship

217 517 Walk Jog 10 & Under
 218 518 Walk Jog 11-18**
 219 519 Walk Jog 19 & Over**
 220 520 Novice Youth***
 221 521 AQHA Rookie Youth*
 222 522 Novice Amateur***
 223 523 AQHA Rookie Amateur*
 224 524 Youth 13 & Under***
 225 525 Youth 14-18***
 226 526 All Breed Youth
 227 527 Amateur***
 228 528 Select Amateur***
 229 529 All Breed Non-Pro
 700 Team Horsemanship Challenge
 (Friday Only) See rules page 8

Western Riding

230 530 AQHA Rookie Open
 231 531 Green Horse***
 232 532 Novice Youth***
 233 533 AQHA Rookie Youth*
 234 534 Novice Amateur***
 235 535 AQHA Rookie Amateur*
 236 536 Junior Horse***
 237 537 Youth 13 & Under***
 238 538 Youth 14-18***
 239 539 Amateur***
 240 540 Select Amateur***
 241 541 Senior Horse***
 242 542 All Breed All Ages

Trail Arena

Show starts at 9:00 a.m. each day in blocks.
 Blocks will be announced at the show.

Thursday and Saturday

243 543 Walk Jog 10 & Under
 244 544 Walk Jog 11-18**
 245 545 Walk Jog 19 and Over**
 246 546 AQHA Rookie Open
 247 547 Green Horse***
 248 548 Junior Horse***
 249 549 Novice Youth***
 250 550 AQHA Rookie Youth*
 251 551 All Breed Youth
 252 552 Novice Amateur***
 253 553 AQHA Rookie Amateur*
 254 554 All Breed Non-pro

Friday and Sunday

255 555 Youth 13 & under***
 256 556 Youth 14-18***
 257 557 NSBA Youth 14-18*
 258 558 Amateur***
 259 559 Select Amateur***
 260 560 Senior Horse***
 261 561 All Breed Open

* Class Runs concurrent with above class

** Benefit for Horses for heroes

*** NSBA available see page 5

**2012 NQHA Spring Fling Circuit
Sam's Town Arena Thursday and Saturday
Show Starts at 7:00 a.m.**

<u>Roping</u>			<u>Reining</u>		
262	562	Calf Roping - All Ages	273	573	All Breed Short Stirrup 10 & under
263	563	Youth Calf Roping	274	574	AQHA Rookie Horse
264	564	Amateur Calf Roping	275	575	Novice Youth
265	565	Breakaway Roping Youth	276	576	AQHA Rookie Youth*
266	566	Breakaway Roping Amateur	277	577	Novice Amateur
267	567	Heading All Ages	278	578	AQHA Rookie Amateur*
268	568	Heading Youth	279	579	Senior Horse
269	569	Heading Amateur	280	580	Youth
270	570	Heeling All Ages	281	581	All Breed Youth
271	571	Heeling Youth	282	582	Amateur
272	572	Heeling Amateur	283	583	Amateur Select
			284	584	All Breed Non-Pro
			285	585	Junior Horse
			286	586	All Breed Open
				800	Tandem Reining-Saturday Only

**Sam's Town Arena
Friday and Sunday
Show starts at 7:00 a.m.**

<u>Cutting</u>			<u>Pole Bending</u>		
287	587	Junior Horse	302	602	Novice Youth
288	588	Youth	303	603	Novice Amateur
289	589	Novice Amateur	304	604	Youth
290	590	Amateur	305	605	All Breed Youth
291	591	Senior Horse	306	606	Amateur
292	592	Open All Breed All Age Jackpot	307	607	All Breed Non-Pro
293	593	NonPro – All Breed All age Jackpot	308	608	AQHA Open All ages
			309	609	All Breed Open
<u>Working Cow Horse</u>			<u>Stake Race</u>		
294	594	Junior Horse	310	610	Novice Youth
295	595	Novice Youth (Box Only)	311	611	Novice Amateur
296	596	Novice Amateur (Box Only)	312	612	Youth
297	597	Youth	313	613	All Breed Youth
298	598	Amateur	314	614	Amateur
299	599	Senior Horse	315	615	All Breed Non-Pro
300	600	All Breed All Age Jackpot - Open			
301	601	All Breed All Age Box Only			
<u>Barrel Racing</u>					
			316	616	Novice Youth
			317	617	Novice Amateur
			318	618	Youth
			319	619	All Breed Youth
			320	620	Amateur
			321	621	All Breed Non-Pro
			322	622	AQHA Open All ages
			323	623	All Breed Open

**Barrel and Pole Classes to be held
Back to Back on Friday Night
Not to start before 5:00p.m.
One set followed immediately by the other set**

2012 CATTLE RESERVATION & PRE-PAYMENT

Cattle Reservation Deadline: April 2, 2012

Cattle Reservation Procedure: To ensure a fresh cow for all cattle classes, please make your reservation and pre-payment using this form. Exhibitors will be billed for cattle costs for ordered but unused cattle even if you scratch the class. List the number of entries in each class per day that you will be entering. If you have any questions, please call the show secretary at 801-682-7521.

Mail completed form to:
Marla Fadel, 1086 South 200 East, Farmington, UT 84025
Fax: (866) 936-2086
marlafadel@yahoo.com

Show Dates: _____ Name: _____

Phone: _____ Address: _____

Trainer: _____ Phone: _____

Cattle Charges are as follows:

Cutting \$110/go, Working Cowhorse \$55/run, Roping \$30/Run (Includes \$15 optional Jackpot)

CUTTING: THURSDAY Go's: _____ SATURDAY Go's: _____ Total # of Go's: _____

***Cutting cattle charge of \$110 per class is required to guarantee fresh cattle.

Late entries for cutting are accepted subject to cattle availability.

Refunds will not be allowed. NO EXCEPTIONS.

WORKING COWHORSE: FRIDAY GO'S: _____ SUNDAY GO'S: _____ TOTAL # GO'S: _____

HEADING/HEELING: THURSDAY GO'S: _____ SATURDAY GO'S: _____ TOTAL # GO'S: _____

TIE DOWN ROPING: THURSDAY GO'S: _____ SATURDAY GO'S: _____ TOTAL # GO'S: _____

**No late entries will be accepted. All cattle MUST be reserved.

Please bill my VISA MC Discover

_____ Expiration _____ Sec Code _____

Billing Address _____

Name on Card _____

Signature _____

2012 NOHA Spring Fling Circuit Fees

Low All Day Fees!

All Open, Amateur, Novice, & Youth Classes:

\$15 per class/judge — \$100 maximum/judge/AQHA
\$600 maximum for circuit- AQHA

10 & Under, Horses For Heroes, All Breed: \$5 per judge /\$30 Maximum/judge

Additional Fees:

AQHA Cutting (O, A, Y):	\$110/go
AQHA Working Cowhorse:	\$55/go
Roping (A, O):	\$15/run
Optional Jackpot (O, A):	\$15/run will be added to cattle fee unless exh opts out
Youth Roping:	\$15/run
Warm-up trail fee	\$30/onetime fee all trail horses
AQHA Drug & Processing Fee:	\$5/judge
Office Fee	\$10.00 (Waived for Horses for Heroes Members)
Stalls and Tack Rooms:	\$150.00 Permanent Stall Barns - Prepaid only , special consideration to Sponsors. \$115.00 Temporary Stall Barns
Haul In Fee (No stall)	\$15 per day
RV Spaces available:	\$25/night
Late entries after April 7th:	\$25/horse onetime fee

Enter Online at: www.showofficeservices.com

VISA, MasterCard, Discover accepted.

NSBA FEES

\$15/judge (One judge for Thursday/Friday And Saturday/Sunday)

Three Year Old Open and Non-Pro Western Pleasure Futurity

Open to All Breeds for Open and Non-Pro

Open

One go on Friday—April 13th

Non-Pro

One go on Sunday – April 15th

\$100 Entry Fee + \$10 Office Fee

Futurity Entry Deadline April 7th.

Entries must be pre-paid and received by show secretary by 4/7/2011.

- Late Futurity entries (received 4/8 or later) will be accepted until 6:00 pm, Fri. April 13th with additional \$50 late entry fee.
- 100% of Entry Fee goes to Futurity Purse!
- All Futurity Entries are non-refundable. No exceptions!
- Enter Futurity on regular show entry form. Payment **MUST** accompany entry.
- VISA, MC, Discover accepted.
- Please do not email credit card #'s. You may include your credit card information with your mailed entry or phone in payment.

Lucky Number 13 Team Horsemanship Challenge

Open to All Breeds
One go on Friday-April 13th
Fees—\$50/team

\$40 goes back to the Jackpot and added money!
Limited to 20 Teams

Rules and More information available at www.nevqha.com

Tandem Reining Challenge

Open to All Breeds
One go on Saturday-April 14th
Fees—\$50/team

\$40 goes back to the Jackpot and added money!
Limited to 15 Teams

Rules and More information available at www.nevqha.com

Spring Fling Host Hotel
Sam's Town Hotel and Gambling Hall
5111 Boulder Hwy.
Las Vegas, NV 89122
877-593-5993



Tell them our group name is NQHA and our code is NQHD12A for a special rate of \$26 on weekdays and \$59 for Friday and Saturday!



**Golf Carts available please check
website for more details coming soon!
www.nevqha.com**

Barn “Horse” D’œuvres
Saturday April 14th starting at 5:00 p.m.
On the grass by Main Arena in front of Show Office

Join your fellow competitors and friends for a night of fun and festivities. Each barn will provide one of their favorite snacks for everyone to try! After the festivities, prizes will be awarded to the barn voted “Best Hors D’œuvres”! Last year’s winners, Holly Hover Show Horses will be back for a rematch. Don’t miss the fun! Sign your barn up when you reserve your stalls. Just check the box on the stall reservation form!

Walk Trot Classes to Benefit Horses For Heroes

Horses4Heroes, Inc. is the leading family horseback riding non-profit organization that enriches lives and empowers our youth by offering able-bodied, affordable horseback riding programs that emphasize fun and safe activities with horses, mounted and un-mounted for all ages. Participants learn valuable leadership and teamwork skills, make new friends, and develop a lifelong love of horses! Our organization serves the families of all service men and women, First Responders and other heroes in communities across the country. Horses4Heroes is a national network of kid-friendly, family-friendly facilities that support our mission and our members. We have facilities in Idaho, Oregon, California, Arizona, Nevada, Pennsylvania, New York and New Jersey. For more information, visit our web site, www.horses4heroes.org or call (888)987 -4376 (9US -HERO).

Buckles to All-Around Winners in 10 and Under, 11-18, and 19&over
Circuit and Class Prizes in every class!
Proceeds from walk trot classes will help benefit Horses for Heroes

Arena Sponsor

Sams Town Hotel
Elko Convention Authority
Bank of America

Gold

Wachtel Performance Horses
Caliente Saddle Shop
Silver Dollar Circuit
Nutrena

Silver

Dry Creek Designs
Sierra Feed
Holly Hover

Bronze

Jeanne Shumway

Buckle

Sleazy Barb Horsewear
Select the Best

See your name here!
Become a Sponsor today!

Stall Reservation Form

NQHA "Spring Fling Circuit"
April 12-15, 2012
Horseman's Park Las Vegas, NV

Name: _____ Phone (you can be reached at show) _____

Stall with: _____ Sponsorship level (If applicable) _____

Number of Temporary Stalls needed _____ @ \$115

Number of Permanent Stalls _____ @150

Permanent stalls will not be reserved without being prepaid in full.

***Special consideration given to sponsors first then filled on a first pay basis! ***

Date Arriving _____ Total Owed _____ Total Enclosed _____

Arena you show in most _____

Our barn wants to participate in the Barn "Horse" devour party

If reserving stalls for multiple owners, please list names and corresponding number of stalls below:

Name	# of Stalls
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

Make Checks Payable: NQHA

Mail Reservations to: NQHA Or Fax to: 775-752-3920
 H.C. 64 Box 27
 Deeth, NV 89823

Faxed and mailed reservations must be postmarked by April 2nd
or please call 775-772-4997 to reserve your stalls after this date.

Shavings and Hay Pre-order Form

Make checks Payable to: J & S Feed

**Send to: J & S Feed,
Attn. NQHA Spring Fling Circuit
8530 Silver Maple Lane
Orangevale, CA 95662
Phone: (916) 996-9179**

Pre-order form must be received by April 2nd.

Name _____ Stalled With _____
(Trainer if applicable)

Primary phone you can be reached at _____

Shavings _____ bags @\$9

Hay _____ bales @ \$TBA

Total Amount Due: _____

Total Amount Enclosed: _____

Date Arriving: _____

RV Reservation Form

Name _____ Phone _____

Number of nights _____ @25/night Date Arriving _____

Total Due: _____

Total Enclosed: _____

Mail all reservations and money to: NQHA
H.C. 64 Box 27
Deeth, NV 89823

All RV Reservations must include a \$50 deposit in order to be reserved!

RV spots are limited and first come first serve with deposit only.

TIM KIMURA CLINIC Reservation FORM
April 11, 2012
Clark County Horseman's Park, Las Vegas, NV

When world-class competitors face a challenging trail course, chances are it sprang from the witty mind of Tim Kimura. "Trail Guru" Kimura of Reedley, CA, is a professional trail course designer with more than a quarter century of experience, a clinician who hosts 40 clinics a year, and an instructor sought after by the best. Because making it as a top Trail exhibitor is "15% athletic ability and 85% mental," according to Kimura, he will help competitors with the most important part of competition – the mental part: planning approaches and angles, avoiding distractions, staying in control. "Trail classes have become specialty events," Kimura says, and he has been at the forefront of tweaking courses for all the major shows including all of the AQHA World Championship shows and nearly all Western breed's events. Don't miss this opportunity to work with the best.

For more information please contact NQHA at 775-771-8666 or Laurel Wachtel at 775-772-4997.

CLINIC LIMITED TO THE FIRST 24 RIDERS SO PAY TODAY FOR THE CHANCE OF A LIFETIME!

Fee for riding in the clinic: \$150

Clinic sessions may be audited by anyone for \$10 for all sessions.

Release forms are required from all riding participants.

DEADLINE: April 2nd, 2012

You will be notified of your session time after this date.

Cancellations: Refunds made only if spot can be filled by alternate.

Name _____ Phone _____ Cell _____
Address _____ City _____ State _____
Zip _____ E-mail _____

Session Times will be 8:00 a.m., 12:00 p.m., and 3:00 p.m.
(You will be notified of your time when all slots have been filled or after April 2nd.)

Division (Check one): _____ Novice _____ Youth/Amateur _____ Open

To Reserve your spot return this form and payment to:

NQHA
H.C. 64 Box 27
Deeth, NV 89823

Make Checks Payable to **NQHA**

For more information please contact the NQHA office at 775-771-8666 or Laurel at 775-772-4997.

RELEASE: By submitting this entry, I understand that I enter these horse shows at my own risk, subject to all rules and regulations of the AQHA, NQHA, NQHA SPRING FLING CIRCUIT, CLARK COUNTY HORSEMAN'S PARK, & TIM KIMURA. I agree to indemnify and hold harmless the above and any management, agents or employees of the above, against any and all claims, liabilities, losses, costs, damages, &/or attorney fees incurred resulting from participation of this entry. I, heir, or assigns, will make no claims against them now or in the future.

Signature (Parent or Legal guardian if exhibitor is under 18)

YOU WILL NOT BE ON THE LIST UNTIL PAYMENT HAS BEEN RECEIVED AND CLEARED THE BANK! THE SESSIONS WILL BE FILLED ON A FIRST COME FIRST SERVED BASIS!

Spring Fling Awards and Qualifications

All-Around Open (Jr. or Sr.), Amateur, Amateur Select, Youth 13 and Under, Youth 14-18, Novice Youth, Novice Amateur,

Champion: Certificate for a Custom Made Hat

Reserve: Certificate for Custom Made Boots

Third: I-Pod Nano

Eligibility:

- Exhibitor must compete in at least three categories under all six judges.
- One category must be Halter (all six judges required).

All-Around Walk-Trot 10 and Under, 11-18, and 19 and over

Champion: Custom Belt Buckle

Reserve: I-Pod Shuffle

Eligibility:

- Exhibitor must compete in at least three classes under all six judges.
- One horse one rider

Champion Green Horse

Champion: Custom Belt Buckle

Reserve: I-Pod Shuffle

Eligibility:

- Exhibitor must compete under all six judges in at least 3 classes.
- One class must be Halter (all six judges required).

Champion All Breed Awards Program (ASAP) Open, Non-pro, Youth

Champion: Mp3 Player

Reserve: Grooming Bucket

Eligibility:

- Must show to all six judges to be eligible
- Must show in at least 3 classes.

Circuit Awards for All Classes - Must show to all six judges.

Award: Pending

Reserve: Pending



Entry Form

Incomplete Entry Forms will be returned.
Registration papers & exhibitor cards must be included with entry.

Exhibitor #
NQHA Permanent # Available

Name of Horse		Year Foaled	<input type="checkbox"/> Stallion <input type="checkbox"/> Mare <input type="checkbox"/> Gelding	
AQHA Registration #	Other Horse Registration/ID #'s:			
	<input type="checkbox"/> APHA <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____			
Sire	Dam	<input type="checkbox"/> NRHA Comp License #		
Owner				
Mailing Address				
City & State	Zip Code	Phone Number		
Email Address				

I do hereby consent and agree that the Nevada Quarter Horse Association and any cooperative person or groups shall not be held responsible for loss, damage and/or liability sustained or suffered while on the show grounds or during participation in said horse show.

OWNER/AGENT

PARENT/GUARDIAN OF MINOR

Exhibitor #1

Classes Exhibitor #1

Name _____

Division - Check all that apply to this exhibitor:
 Open Amateur Youth Novice Walk Trot

Address _____

AQHA ID # _____ Expiration _____

Other ID # _____ Expiration _____

Type Other ID: APHA NRHA NSBA USEF Other

DOB _____ Relationship to Owner _____

Exhibitor #2

Classes Exhibitor #2

Name _____

Division - Check all that apply to this exhibitor:
 Open Amateur Youth Novice Walk Trot

Address _____

AQHA ID # _____ Expiration _____

Other ID # _____ Expiration _____

Type Other ID: APHA NRHA NSBA USEF Other

DOB _____ Relationship to Owner _____

Mail Completed Entry Form along with AQHA Registration Papers & all Exhibitor Cards to:
 Marla Fadel
 1086 South 200 East
 Farmington, UT 84025
 Phone: (801) 682-7521 Fax: (801) 618-4029 email: marlafadel@yahoo.com

Use additional entry forms for additional exhibitors.
 All entries received after the entry deadline will be assessed a \$25.00 late fee.
Cattle classes must be pre-entered by the entry deadline to reserve cattle.